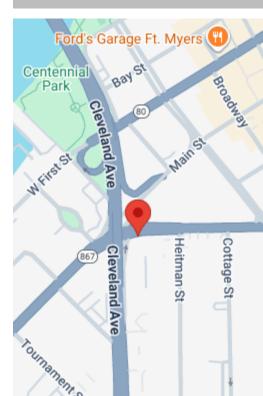


2948 HANSON

https://askrobertpaulson.com

Food Store, Market



Map data @2025 Google

